



MOTHERS OF PEACE: Uganda



▣ Presented by: Zubair Bakubye



AFRICA





Africa's Geographical Composition

- ▣ Africa world's second largest continent after Asia
- ▣ Total surface area & islands of 30.3 million square km.
- ▣ 54 independent countries - 48 mainland and 6 island states - with an estimated total population of 700 million



UGANDA

Population

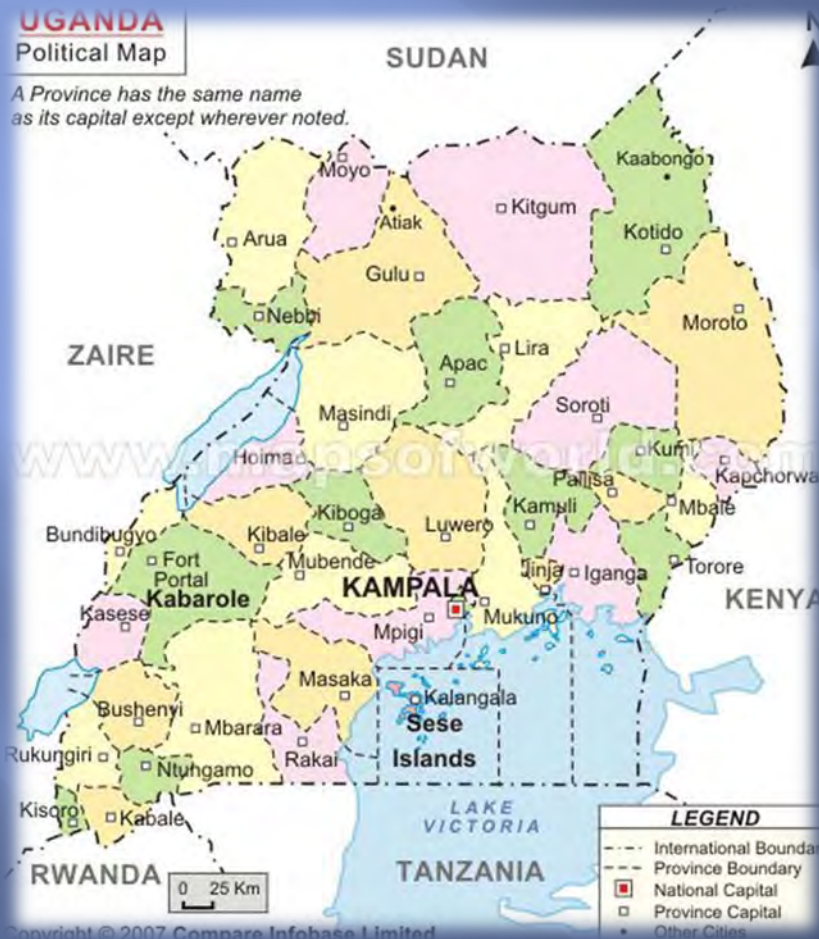
- 32,000,000 (2009 estimate)

Official Language

- English & Swahili

Total Expenditure on Education as % of GNP

- 5.3% (2005 estimate)





UGANDA

Country Profile cont.

**Access to Primary Education – Total Net Intake
Rate (NIR)**

66% (2005)

Total Youth Literacy Rate (15-24 years)

77% (1995-2004)

**Adult Literacy Rate (15 years and over, 1995-
2004)**

Total: 67%

Male: 77%

Female: 58%



Ugandan Presidents

Independence Oct. 9, 1962

Jan. 1986 – Present	Yoweri Kaguta Museveni
July 1985 – Jan. 1986 (6 months)	Tito Okello
July 1985 – July 1985 (2 days)	Bazilio Olara Okello
Dec. 1980 – July 1985	Milton Obote
12 May 1980 - 22 May 1980 (12 days)	Paulo Muwanga
20 June 1979 - 12 May 1980	Godfrey Lukongwa Binaisa
13 April 1979 - June 1979	Yusufu Kironde Lule
25 Jan. 1971 - 13 April 1979	Idi Amin
15 April 1966 - 25 Jan. 1971	Milton Obote
9 Oct. 1963 - 2 March 1966	Fredrick Edward Mutesa II



Civil Unrest

- ▣ For approximately 23 years, a violent civil war between the Government of Uganda and the Lord's Resistance Army (LRA) has plagued the northern region of the country
- ▣ LRA's leader, Joseph Kony has been indicted by the UN Criminal Justice Court





Civil War cont.

Inflicts terror on the civilian population through massive killings, torture, sexual assaults, and complete annihilation of villages.





Torture of Civil War





Internal Displacement Camps

- ▣ An estimated 1.6 million people have internally displaced and reside in deplorable and unsafe government camps
- ▣ 80 percent are women and children (UNICEF, 2004b)





Child Soldiers: A Form of Human Trafficking

- ▣ “Child soldiering is a unique and severe manifestation of trafficking in persons that involves the recruitment of children through force, fraud, or coercion to be exploited for their labor or to be abused as sex slaves in conflict areas” (U.S. Department of States (2005)
- ▣ LRA’s most rampant forms of terror has been the abduction of children and their forced recruitment to serve as rebel fighters



LRA Child Soldiers

More than 25,000 children have been abducted by the LRA (Oxfam, 2007)

Children constitute 80 percent of LRA's army ranks (Wallis, 2005)





Desperate Flee for Refuge

Numerous children must flee their village on a nightly basis to avoid abduction





Female Child Soldiers

- ❑ Deceptively, the term 'child soldier' has typically been associated with only boys because they often serve on the frontline of battle (UNICEF, 2004b).
- ❑ However, many girls actively:
 - fight in the battle
 - serve as intelligence officers, spies, domestic slave laborers, and medical personnel.





Inferior Focus on Female Soldier



- ◉ Number of girls underestimated
- ◉ Due to sexually exploited, girls are not considered “Real Soldiers”
- ◉ Girls over 17 considered women
- ◉ Disarmament is priority

(UNICEF 2004)





reading & writing





Literacy Programs

Female mothers
67 literacy learners
20 former child soldiers





Literacy Programs

At least 3 yrs in captivity
Nowhere to go
47 Disadvantaged women





FABE CLASSES



Mothers Of Peace

Focus on Former Female Child Soldiers



IT training, Computer

- Equip learners with technical and vocational training
 - IT training, Computers
 - Carpentry and Sewing
 - Business classes
 - poultry, and farming, extra
- **Mental Healing (Counseling for mothers)**
- Develop libraries
- Develop Micro Financing/Lending Networks



Sponsor a class

- ▣ 2 blackboards @ \$ 50 = \$ 100
- ▣ 7 electrical sewing machines @\$ 100 = \$ 700
- ▣ 7 manual sewing machines @ \$ 100 = \$ 700
- ▣ 40 chairs @ \$ 30 = \$ 1200
- ▣ 1 TV set with DVD = \$ 400
- ▣ 25 computers @ \$ 300 = \$ 7500
- ▣ 12 boxes of chalk @ \$ 10 = \$ 120
- ▣ TOTAL= \$10720



Sponsor a library





Sponsor a library

◉ 60 chairs	@ \$22 = \$ 1320
◉ 40 tables	@ \$32 = \$ 1280
◉ 2 computers	@ \$500= \$ 1000
◉ Textbooks	= \$ 2000
◉ Bookshelves	= \$ 670
◉ TVs with DVD	@ 400= \$ 800
◉ 2 blackboards	@ 50= \$ 100
◉ A projector set	= \$ 100
<hr/>	
TOTAL	= \$ 7270

Sponsor an orphanage





Orphanage Programs

▣ 40 tables for the library	@ \$ 32 = \$ 1280
▣ 25 beds for the children	@ \$ 40 = \$ 1000
▣ 50 blankets for children	@ \$ 15 = \$ 750
▣ 50 Sheets	@ \$ 7 = \$ 350
▣ Electricity bill	2yrs @\$ 55 per month = \$ 1320
▣ Feeding	\$ 5 per child per day for 2yrs = \$ 3720
▣ 2 TV sets with DVD	@ 400= \$ 800
▣ Clothing & shoes for both mothers and children	<u>= \$ 2000</u>
TOTAL	= \$ 11220

Technical programs

- Equip learners with technical and vocational training
 - ▣ IT training, Computers
 - ▣ Computer literacy
 - ▣ **Computer Drafting and Design**
 - ▣ **Computer Network Systems**
 - ▣ **Information Technology**
 - ▣ **Multimedia**
 - Mechanical
 - Civil
 - Electrical
 - Secretariat
 - Communications

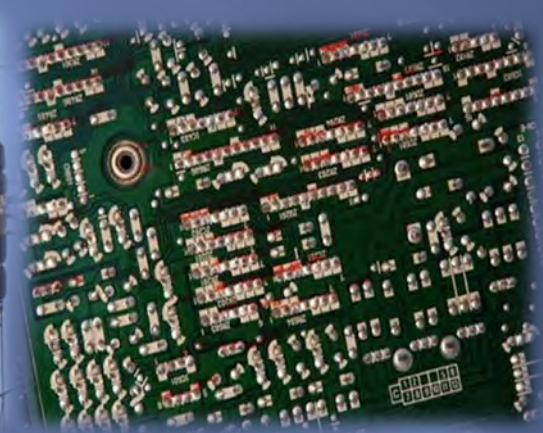
IT Training computers



Hands on programs needed



Technical Institute





Technical Institute

▣	25 electric sewing machines	@ \$ 100	= \$ 2500
▣	25 manual sewing machines	@ \$ 100	= \$ 2500
▣	100 computers	@ \$ 300	= \$ 30000
▣	5 heavy duty printers	@ \$ 300	= \$ 1500
▣	5 copiers	@ \$ 1000	= \$ 5000
▣	Books		= \$ 2000
▣	10 blackboards	@ \$ 50	= \$ 500
▣	160 chairs	40 per class @ \$ 30	= \$ 4800

SUB TOTAL = \$ 48800



Technical institute

- ▣ 5 sets of TVs with DVD player for educational programs
(one per class and the library) @ \$ 400 = \$ 2000
 - ▣ 4 telephone lines and internet installation
(two for the library and two for the school) @ \$ 100 = \$ 400
 - ▣ 80 chairs for the library offices @ \$ 22 = \$ 1760
- SUB TOTAL = \$ 4160
TOTAL = \$ 52960

Other programs

- Carpentry and Sewing
- Business classes
- poultry, and farming
- **Mental Healing (Counseling for mothers)**
- Develop libraries
- Develop Micro Financing/Lending Networks

Questions and answers

